

## Ethiopia turns on the turbines at giant Nile hydropower plant

By <u>Dawit Endeshaw</u> 21 Feb 2022

Ethiopia began producing electricity on Sunday, 20 February, from its Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam (GERD), a multi-billion-dollar hydropower plant on the River Nile that neighbours Sudan and Egypt have worried will cause water shortages downstream.



Ethiopian Prime Mnister Abiy Ahmed. Reuters/Tiksa Negeri

After flicking a digital switch to turn on the turbines in the first phase of the project, Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed sought to assure those nations that his country did not wish to harm their interests.

"Ethiopia's main interest is to bring light to 60% of the population who is suffering in darkness, to save the labour of our mothers who are carrying wood on their backs in order to get energy," Abiy Ahmed said.

Abiy Ahmed's government says the project is key to its economic development, but Egypt and Sudan depend on the waters of the Nile and have worried it will affect them.



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Egypt's Foreign Ministry accused Ethiopia of further violation of a preliminary deal signed between the three nations in 2015, prohibiting any of the parties from taking unilateral actions in the use of the river's water.



There was no immediate comment from Sudan.

Ethiopia, the second most populous country on the continent, has the second biggest electricity deficit in Africa according to the World Bank, with about two thirds of the population of around 110 million lacking a connection to the grid.



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The project will ultimately cost \$5bn when it is completed and become the biggest hydropower plant in Africa by generating 5,150MW of electricity, some of which will be exported to neighbouring nations, the government says.

The government has so far invested more than 100 billion Ethiopian birr (\$1.98bn) in the project, state-affiliated FANA broadcaster reported. It is located at a place called Guba in the western Benishangul-Gumuz region.

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